# **DURABLE CONCRETE STARTS WITH** PENETRON

# SIMPLE CONCRETE REPAIR SOLUTIONS WITH PENETRON

### REMEDIATION

Penetron founded in 1970 and present in over 100 countries



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Hacene Balen

# **PRODUCT RANGE**

#### Proven Performance

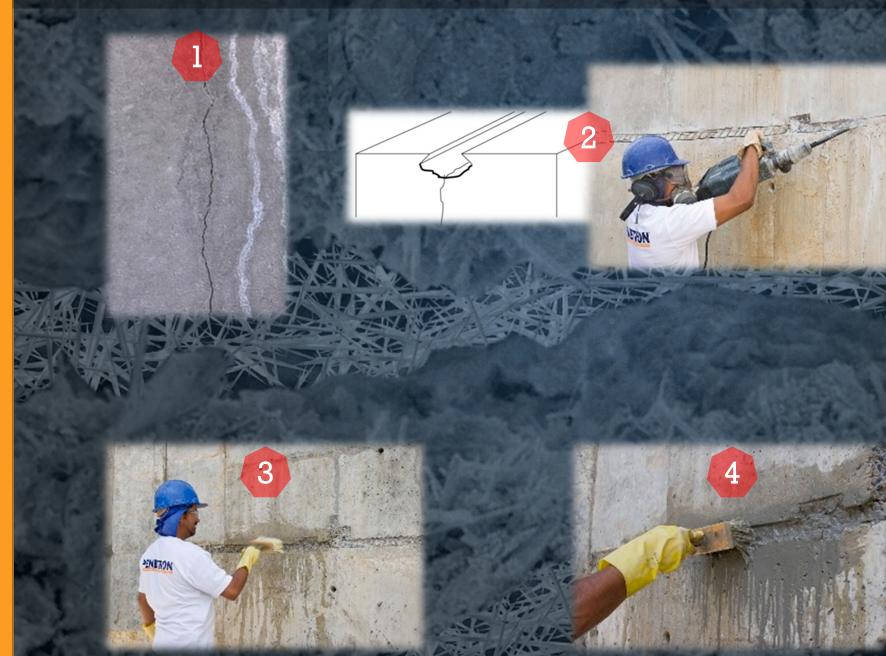
ADMIXTURES	WATERSTOPS		SEALANTS
PENETRON ADMIX SB	PENEBAR SW-55	PENETRON COATING	PENESEAL PRO RTU
PENETRON BIOMIC	PENEBAR SW-45	PENEPLUG	PENESEAL FH PS
	PENEBAR PRIMER	PENECRETE MORTAR	PENEGUARD
	STD PVC HYDROSTOPS	WATERPLUG	SUPERCURE HR
	SPECIAL PVC HYDROSTOPS	BLOCKSEAL MEMBRANE	SUPERCURE HR-30
		INDUSTRIAL SELF-LEV	SUPERFILM AA
		INDUSTRIAL SL PRIMER	
		PENETRON V/O PATCH	
		PENETRON CR-90	
		UPLUG	
		PENETRON ARC	

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# **TYPICAL OF DRY CRACK REPAIR**



 Crack is > 0.5mm.
 ( > 0.2mm for infrastructure projects)

2. Cut a 25x25mm key in a dove-tail shape along the crack.

3. Pre-wetting the rebate.

4. Apply Penetron Coating in the rebate.



## **TYPICAL OF DRY CRACK REPAIR**

6

5. Fill the rebate with PENECRETE MORTAR.

6. Finish it with PENETRON coating over either the repaired area or the entire wall depending on the purpose.

NOTE 1: If the crack is < 0.5mm, you only need to brush 2 coats of PENETRON coating. For infrastructure projects, that's < 0.2mm.



## **TYPICAL OF WET CRACK REPAIR**

#### **EXAMPLE 2**

#### **STEPS**

1. Repair the dry & damp cracks first, then move to the wet ones.

2. Cut 20W x 35D key minimum in a dove-tail shape along the cracks.

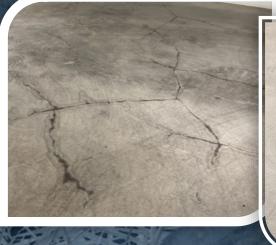
3. Apply 15mm **PENEPLUG** to stop the water leak within 30 seconds.

4. Brush PENETRON slurry over PENEPLUG and the inside of the key.

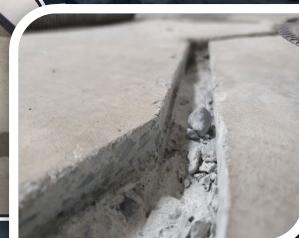
5. Fill the rest of the key with PENECRETE MORTAR.

6. Finish the repair with one coat of **PENETRON** slurry.

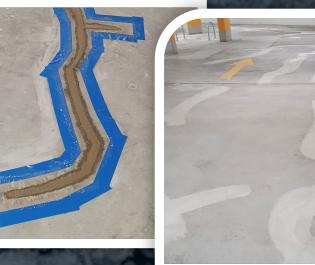
**NOTE:** For dry cracks, no need to use **PENEPLUG**.











## **DAMPNESS AND DURABILITY REPAIR**

#### **STEPS**

1. If there are any cracks, remediate them first following the steps in the previous slide.

2. Clean the wall or slab with high pressure water.

3. Mix **PENETRON** powder with water, just enough to apply within 20min.

4. Brush 2 coats of **PENETRON** slurry over the entire wall or slab on damp substrate.

5. Apply water for 2 weeks to accelerate the growth of the crystals within the concrete.

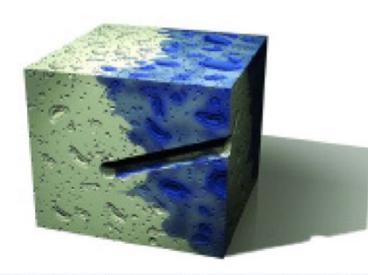






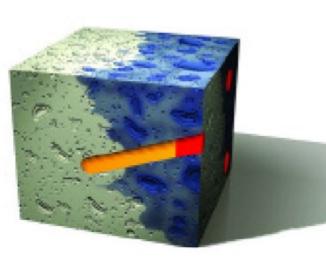
# **ACCELERATE THE CRYSTALLINE ACTIVITY IN DEPTH**

Drill 2.0-2.5cm holes at 40-80° angle up to 3/4 way through the wall.



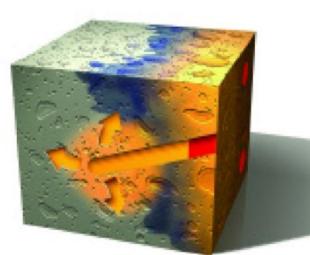


Fill the drilled cavity with Penetron slurry and seal with Penecrete mortar. Repeat as necessary using an on-center pattern.



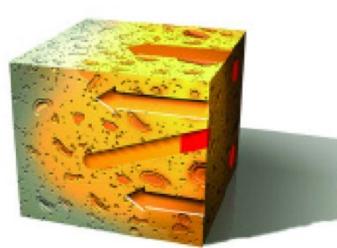
# 3

Coat the outer surface with Penetron. Crystals will begin to penetrate from both inside and outside of the wall.



# 4

Penetron will continue to spread, providing strength and protection to interior and exterior of the concrete.



# **CONCRETE REMEDIATION – BLOCKWORK**

#### FROM NEGATIVE SIDE

- 1. Repair all leaks using the Penetron <u>wet</u> <u>crack repair</u> method.
- 2. Apply 2 coats of BLOCKSEAL PRIMER MC.
- 3. Apply 2 coats of BLOCKSEAL cementitious membrane.

#### FROM POSITIVE SIDE

BLOCKSEAL PRIMER MC is optional unless the wall is subject is high hydrostatic pressure.

## **CONCRETE REMEDIATION – SPALLING**

#### DRY SPALLING REPAIR

- . Jackhammer 13mm behind the bars and 50mm in sound concrete along the bars.
- 2. Apply PENETRON coating in the entire area including reo.
- 3. Patch accordingly using PENETRON V/O PATCH.

#### WET SPALLING REPAIR

Repair as above after stopping the water with PENEPLUG then patch with PENECRETE MORTAR or V/O PATCHC depending on the severity of the leak



DRY SPALLING

**NOTE:** JACK HAMMER THE AFFECTED AREA TO GET TO SOUND CONCRETE

13mm

13mm

**NOTE:** JACK HAMMER THE AFFECTED AREA TO GET TO SOUND CONCRETE

PENETRON® SLURRY COAT

**PENETRON V/O PATCH** 

applied in layers of 13-50mm

applied to the source of the leak

PENETRON<sup>®</sup> SLURRY COAT

brushed over the bars

WET SPALLING

**PENEPLUG<sup>™</sup>** 

13mm

13mm

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# **CONCRETE REMEDIATION – HONEYCOMBING**

#### SEVERE HONEYCOMBING

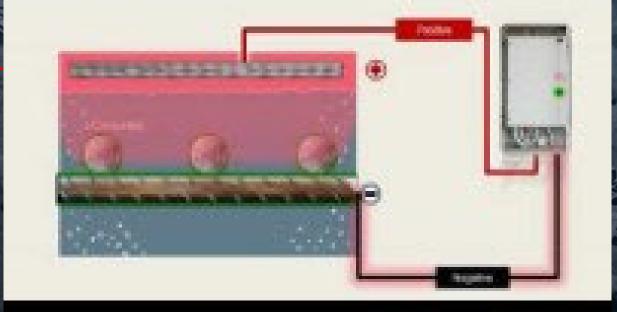
- Jackhammer and break off the affected areas to get to sound concrete.
- 2. Patch with self priming and high build PENETRON V/O PATCH (13 to 50mm).
- 3. Alternatively, patch with INDUSTRIAL SELF LEVELLING for horizontal repairs.

#### LIGHT HONEYCOMBING

Patch and bag with PENETRON CR-90 (0 to 13m).

# **CONCRETE REMEDIATION – CARBONATED**

#### Alkaline electrolyte, ex. Sodium Carbonate solution



ASALD

#### LIGHTLY CARBONATED

 Open the pores in depth with water blasting.
 Apply PENETRON coating in the entire area.
 Keep the area wet/damp for a minimum of 4 weeks.

#### SEVERELY CARBONATED

The IRON OXIDE film **Fe**<sub>2</sub>**O**<sub>3</sub> (Passivation) is broken down.

- 1. Realkalisation using the Cathodic Protection method, or
- 2. Desalination: Chloride extraction

# **CONCRETE REMEDIATION – PENEBAR APPLICATION**

#### **SECANT PILES**

- Apply one coat of PENETRON to the secant piles at the slab level.
- 2. Patch the corner with PENECRETE MORTAR (50 – 100mm).
- 3. Install PENEBAR SW waterstops continuously.

#### **BOTTOM AND TOP CJ**

- I. Jackhammer or grind off excess concrete, or
- 2. Build up holes and honeycombing with PENECRETE MORTAR.

#### **CONCRETE REMEDIATION – FLOOR HARDENING**

#### On fresh concrete

- 1. Apply one coat of PENESEAL FH PS right after the concrete finishing.
- 2. Reduce abrasion and cover loss.
- 3. Seal and protect the top layer (30mm).

#### On hardened concrete

- 1. Open concrete pores.
- 2. Apply PENESEAL FH PS.
- Burnish floor for more appealing looks if needed.

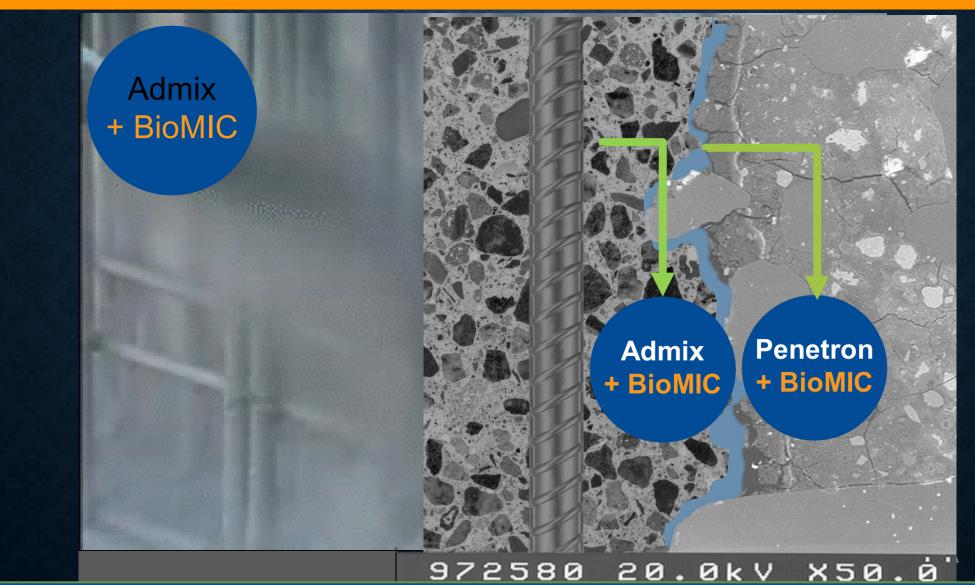
## **CONCRETE REMEDIATION – PENETRATING GEL**

# Rooftop Sealing Penetrating membrane PENESEAL PRO RTU

Sealing of high trafficable Walkways PENESEAL PRO RTU

ROOFTOPS, BALCONIES, SWIMMING POOLS, WALKWAYS

# Penetron Admix + BioMIC Shotcrete Application

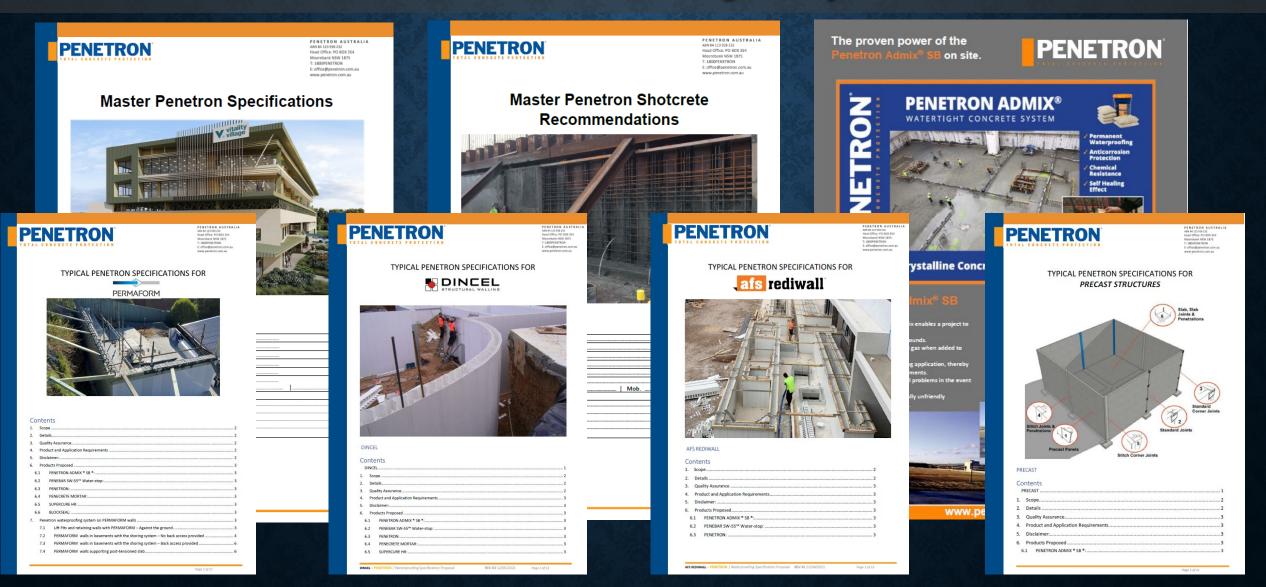




# GET PENETRON INVOLVED At the Design Stage



# MASTER PENETRON DOCUMENTS We do the thinking for you



# THANK YOU Any questions?



# Let Penetron assist you on your next project

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ACSE